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## The Murray Ledger, October 30, 1913

The Murray Ledger

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# THE MURRAY LEDGER.

VOL. 5, NO. 28

URRAH NT KYI MURRAY, OCTOBER 30, 1913

11.00 PER YEAR

## ON TO THE BLUFF

**Good Roads Enthusiasts Subscribe Liberally to Build Highway to the River.**

In the language of the rather suggestive ditty, "Everybody is doing it, don't it now?" can well be applied to working the roads in old Calloway. The citizens are thoroughly aroused to the necessity of good roads, and the good work commenced by the construction of the Calloway section of the Murray-Benton-Paducah highway is extending throughout the county. During this week the road from Daniel McKeel's toward Cherry has been worked by citizens along the route, and the Paris road from the city limits to Tom Fair's has received the attention of a large force of hands. Two more days, November 5th and 6th, will be devoted to the Murray-Benton-Paducah road, and a large force is expected to be on the road these dates.

As splendid evidence that "everybody is doing it" we publish this week the large list of labor, teams and funds subscribed for the construction of the Pine Bluff road. This work is to be done November 5th, 6th and 7th.

The Ledger would again admonish these citizens to equip themselves for the work to be done. Tools, wagons, etc., must be ready for work when they go on the road, and overseers should be selected, the best men possible for the places, and their sections assigned them before hand and the proper number of men and teams placed at their command. Without such an organization but little will be accomplished. "Too many cooks spoil the broth," applies very well to road work. Too many bosses prevent the accomplishment of much labor. Everybody can't act as overseer, but every man can work and should work under the direction of the man in charge, and if this is done on the Pine Bluff road for three days a different road will result. Following is the list to date:

W. T. Steel, team 2 days  
Mrs. E. F. Lassiter, team 2 days  
G. H. Steel 2 days teams  
F. B. Crowley, 2 days work  
Tom Goodloe, 1 day team  
Major Bailey, 1 team 1 day  
F. H. Spiceland, 3 days team  
Noah Moody, 2 days teams  
R. E. Moody, 1 day team  
M. C. Thompson, 1 day  
Sam Johnson, 1 day work  
Woodson Henry, 1 day  
D. B. Outland, 2 days team  
T. L. Edwards, 2 days work  
N. B. Parker, 2 days work  
Harvey Rushart, 3 days work  
W. J. Parker, 2 days team  
John Outland, 2 days team  
Lamon Thompson, 2 days  
J. J. Kimbro, 2 days team  
J. C. Thompson, 2 days work  
Plenty Thompson, 2 days work  
W. U. Lassiter, 2 days  
J. S. Bucy, 2 days work  
Coy Elkins, 1 day teams  
Maxwell Skinner, 2 days team  
Lawrence Cratcher, 2 days teams  
C. F. Hart, 1 day work  
Jeff Massie, 2 days team  
O. T. McCage, 2 days work  
N. C. McCage, 2 days work  
W. F. McCage, 2 days work  
Galvin Stubblefield, 3 days team  
W. M. West, 1 day work  
W. D. McKeel, paid \$1  
S. J. Roberts, paid \$1  
J. W. Bowman, paid \$1  
Palmer & Brown, paid \$1  
J. D. Rowlett, paid \$2.50  
N. P. Russell, 4 teams

## SUDDEN DEATH

**Jas. Hudspeth Passes Away After Only a Few Moments' Illness.**

Jas. H. Hudspeth, of Brown's Grove, died very suddenly last Saturday morning. Mr. Hudspeth was one of the best men in Calloway county and his sudden taking away was one of the saddest deaths ever recorded in Calloway county. He had been engaged in the mercantile business for the past two years and was associated with Bud Brown. He was at the store when taken suddenly ill and walked to his home across the road and within ten minutes was dead. He was a large man physically and just as large in splendid character. He is survived by a wife and many relatives. The Ledger joins his many friends in extending sincere sympathy to the bereaved ones.

**They Make You Feel Good.**  
The pleasant, purgative effect produced by Chamberlain's Tablets and the healthy condition of the body and mind which they create make one feel joyful. For sale by Dale & Stubblefield.

Tip Hendon, 3 days work  
Coley Outland, 3 days work  
C. C. Jones, team 3 days  
Peyton Thomas, team 3 days  
Stanley Hodges, 3 days work  
George Bell, team 2 days  
Monroe Hodges, team 3 days  
Lloyd Hodges, 3 days work  
Ely Hodges, 2 days work  
Hally Champion, 3 days work  
Jabe Lassiter, 3 days work  
Cary Butler, 1 day work  
J. F. Cunningham, 3 days team  
W. L. Simpson, 3 days work  
Henry Burnett, team 2 days  
Chas. Stewart, team 3 days  
Earn Barnett, team 3 days  
J. D. McNutt, 3 days work  
Claud Hale, 2 days work  
Bob Morton, 2 days work  
Roy Barnett, 3 days work  
R. R. Roberts, 3 days work  
Robt. Cunningham, 2 days work

Shelton Canada 2 days work  
Rob Vaughn, 3 days work  
H. C. Hodges, team 2 days  
Bob McCage, 3 days work  
P. A. Jones, 3 days work  
Lyman Workman, 3 days work  
Morris Barrow, 3 days work  
Cornel Thomas, team 3 days  
P. A. Elkins, 3 days work  
Joe Barrow, 3 days work  
Bill Garrison, 3 days work  
Mont McDaniel, team 3 days  
Gus Parker, team 3 days  
Mose Rolf, team 3 days  
Henry Martin, team 2 days  
E. M. McCuiston, team 3 days  
E. C. Evans, 1 day work  
Cris McCuiston, team 2 days  
Walter Thurman, team 2 days  
Bob McCuiston, team 3 days  
Jim Campbell, team 3 days  
Vince Walker, 2 days work  
Elin Pittman, team 3 days  
Man. Russell, team 3 days  
Peter Boyd, team 3 days  
J. C. Boyd, team 3 days  
J. R. Walker, team 2 days  
W. R. Walker, team 5 days  
Bob George, team 3 days  
J. M. Pittman, team 3 days  
J. F. Blalock, team 3 days  
Tip Blalock, team 3 days  
J. R. Smotherman, team 3 da  
Bernet Brandon, 3 days work  
Melvin Blalock, team 3 days  
W. G. Hamlin, team 3 days  
John Garrison, team 1 day  
Dick Barnett, 3 days work  
P. N. Blalock, team 3 days  
Tip Brandon, 3 days work  
J. M. Thurman, team 3 days  
J. H. Thurman, team 3 days  
R. S. Blalock, team 3 days  
Tom Morton, team 3 days  
Clint Campbell, 3 days work  
Walter Wyatt, 3 days work

## R. S. Hill Loses Home.

At about 7:30 Tuesday night the residence of R. S. Hill, depot agent at this place, was discovered to be on fire. An alarm was given and the citizens of the town rushed to the house but the fire had gained such headway it was impossible to save any of the contents.

The total loss is about \$3,000 with insurance on house and contents \$2,150. Mr. Hill and family have the sympathy of the entire community in the loss of their home. —Purveyor Gazette.

## Program.

For Teachers Association to be held at Lynn Grove, Sat., Nov. 1, 1913.

Devotional Exercise, Dr. C. N. Crawford.

Welcome Address, R. E. Broach.

Response, C. A. Hale.

Discussion of Dismore's Training of Children, Chapters Three and Four. Led by J. W. Jones and Elmo Thomas.

Recitation.

Noon.

Musical Recital, Miss Myrtle Kirkland.

Discussion: "Letters are not used in reading at all. No harm in knowing a letter and no good in it." Affirmative—W. W. Chunn. Negative—Robt. Swan.

Patron's Duty to the School.

C. B. Clayton and F. E. McKey.

Class Interest: How secure and how hold. —L. C. Trevathan and R. M. Phillips.

Committee.

A Marvelous Escape.

"My little boy had a marvelous escape," writes P. F. Bastians, of Prince Albert, Cape of Good Hope. "It occurred in the middle of the night. He got a very severe attack of croup. As luck would have it I had a large bottle of Chamberlain's Cough Remedy in the house. After following the directions for an hour and twenty minutes he was through all danger." Sold by Dale & Stubblefield.

## Jurors For November Court.

The grand and petit jurors for the regular November term of court, which convenes the second Monday, are being summoned and are as follows:

Grand Jurors:—Thos Holcomb, Joe Overbey, J. B. Swann, J. F. Morris, W. T. Houston, Bud Tidwell, John S. Grogan, Finis Furel, Claud Dailey, D. L. Jones, W. A. Hopkins, J. M. Ines, R. A. Threweatt, G. L. Ross, Asher F. Story, J. G. Holland, A. L. Billington, R. H. Owen, W. N. Duncan, L. F. Wilson, Bird Grogan, J. J. Linn, L. W. Cosby, Gen Linn.

Petit Jurors:—Chas H. Morris, J. W. Caraway, W. A. Patterson, John Cannon, Dock J. Wilson, J. H. Farris, John Y. Brandon, C. B. Fair, J. C. Lassiter, J. W. Williams, William T. McAllen, J. J. Roberts, J. E. Trevathan, E. B. Ross, Ben A. Outland, A. C. Orr, Pink McCuiston, J. H. Brown, J. R. Davidson, C. W. Watson, Noah McDaniel, W. H. Cook, O. V. Shoemaker, J. A. Futrel, T. W. Fain, D. C. Rogers, J. M. Cole, J. B. Palmer, Jas. R. Marshall, L. D. Curd, A. S. Smotherman, Huie Williams, H. V. Swift, O. W. Harrison, John W. Dunn, R. L. Hart.

Did you know that CALOMEL IS MERCURY, and that its mercurious effects will ruin the system, while GRIGSBY LIV-VER-LAX is purely vegetable and can be used with perfect safety? Ask E. D. Miller, Druggist.

## SEVEN MONTHS'

**Extension of Rural School Term Is Assured, Says Superintendent Hamlett.**

Frankfort, Ky., Oct. 28.—Seven months' school term in the rural districts this year is assured, in the opinion of Superintendent of Public Instruction Barksdale Hamlett, who said he has talked over the situation with State Treasurer Thomas Rhea and can talk confidently. There was a surplus of \$280,000 to the credit of the school fund at the close of the last fiscal year. It will require about \$500,000 to pay the teachers for the additional month, but the money will be forthcoming.

Superintendent Hamlett said Monday: "The lengthening of the rural school year from six to seven months, which we had hoped for next year, will be realized this year, I feel sure. We had a surplus of \$280,000 in the fund June 30 last, the close of the fiscal year. We started out this year by making the October distribution of the school fund promptly, and this in spite of the fact that some of the States' revenues from the railroad franchise taxes are tied up in the court. I have talked over the situation with State Treasurer Rhea and am assured the money will be paid the schools promptly this year as the installments fall due and that the money for the seventh month will be in the treasury by the time it is needed.

"I have worked to this end ever since assuming office. We have husbanded our resources—in the first place to pay out a deficit we did not incur—and did not permit ourselves to make the mistake of unwarrantly increasing the per capita, which, of course, would have made a fine showing, but would not have resulted in the benefit that will be realized by extending the school year one month longer."

This is the first extension of the school year since the term of H. V. McChesney as State Superintendent, when it was extended from five to six months.

## Chronic Dyspepsia.

The following unsolicited testimonial should certainly be sufficient to give hope and courage to persons afflicted with chronic dyspepsia: "I have been a chronic dyspeptic for years, and of all the medicine I have taken, Chamberlain's Tablets have done me more good than anything else," says W. G. Mattison, No. 7 Sherman St., Hornellsville, N. Y. For sale by Dale & Stubblefield.

## Music Sinful Claims Pastor.

"The Use of Instruments of music in the Worship of the Church of Jesus Christ is Sin."

The Rev. C. M. Stubblefield, pastor of the Goebel Avenue Christian church says it is: the Rev. William Savage, pastor of the Tenth St. Christian church, says it isn't; so the two ministers of the Gospel will meet in a joint debate on the subject beginning tonight at the Goebel Avenue church.

The debate will continue for four nights, each speaker having one hour each every night to support his claim. The debate will begin promptly at 7:30 o'clock tonight. The Rev. Mr. Stubblefield leading off with a 30 minute speech. He will be answered by the Rev. Mr. Savage. The debate will continue for two hours each night.

There will be no judges. The decision will be left to the audience.

ences. No instruments of music are used in the Goebel Avenue church. It is the only church in Paducah where instruments are barred. The church was established by former members of the Tenth Street church because they did not believe in music in church worship.

It is expected that the Goebel Avenue church will be packed every night during the debate. Everybody is invited to attend. —Paducah Sun.

## Celebrates 68th Anniversary.

Mrs. J. C. Denham, of near Harris Grove, was 60 years of age last Tuesday and she will long remember the date. Her family, friends and neighbors to the number of several hundred gathered at her home to observe the day and one of the most elaborate dinners ever spread in this county was spread to about five hundred guests. It is stated to the Ledger that fully enough dinner was spread to serve one thousand people. Mrs. Denham is one of the county's most prominent Christian women and numbers her friends by the score. The dinner was a surprise to her but will long be remembered, and the Ledger joins her many friends in hoping that she will live many years and enjoy many similar occasions.

## New Concord Camp, 13933.

New Concord, Ky., 10-23-13. Whereas death has entered our camp and called from us our beloved and esteemed neighbor, William Thomas Self.

Resolved 1st. That in his death we have lost a faithful and efficient neighbor. The community a kind loving and loving citizen, and his parents a kind, loving, tender hearted and thoughtful son.

2nd. That in camp, he performed his duty faithfully, and served well a Modern Woodman to the end.

3rd. That we extend our sympathy to the father, mother, brothers and sisters in their sad bereavement, and them to look for comfort from a supreme power who doeth all things well.

4th. That this resolution be placed on record in our camp, and a copy sent to his parents, a copy sent for publication to our county paper, and a copy sent to the Modern Woodman for publication at Rock Island, Ill.

G. M. Parham  
R. L. Saunders  
L. Hutchens  
Committee.

## Report of Sales.

Report of sales by the Planters Protective Association of Kentucky and Tennessee (Inc.) for the week ending, Saturday, Oct. 25, 1913, and for the season to date:

Sales places,	this wk.	this season
Clarksville	346	16123
Springfield		10882
Paducah		6368
Hopkinsville	112	1829

Totals 458 35193

H. Crutchfield, Auditor.

## Rev. Hawkins Tenders Resignation.

Rev. J. S. Hawkins, who has been the pastor of the local Christian church the past three years, tendered his resignation the past week and the matter was brought to the attention of the members of the church at the morning services last Sunday. Rev. Hawkins has been one of the most popular pastors ever in the city and it is with regret that the Ledger learns that it is his intention to leave. The debate will continue for two hours each night.







## Too Many Subjects in Public Schools

By MARY E. WYNNE

who believe that a child develops judgment and initiative by coming into contact with many subjects, that in this way he acquires adaptability, a requisite very necessary to the success of an American.

The second group of educators maintain that after eight or ten years in our public schools a pupil should have the mental habits of accuracy, thoroughness and concentration, plus a mastery of certain tools which he can use with absolute ease. The tools are the three R's. These educators say the curriculum must, of course, make some provision for the development of judgment and initiative, but it must also provide that the very initiative shall be supported by power to do well certain elementary things.

First, we have a right to expect children to write easily and legibly, and yet how often they write a clumsy or slovenly hand. Second, the simplest processes of arithmetic should have become absolutely mechanically accurate, so that when a child has to add the grocer's bill or to estimate the cost of a carpet he may not complicate the difficulty by errors in the simple fundamental processes of addition or multiplication. Third, the pupils should have the power to read and that means much. It means the power to get ideas from the printed page and to visualize the events or the scene one is reading about; in short, it means to read in such a way that a lively mental reaction occurs.

If we attempt to teach a little French before the child can read ordinary English intelligently, a little physics before he knows any geography, and then add a little botany and a little music, a little cooking, a little dressmaking, a little drawing, and a little American history, should we be surprised that our young people lack accuracy and concentration? With all the many demands made upon their attention outside of school, in the way of amusements, music lessons, athletic associations and home duties, plus the demands of many subjects in the school program, it is not strange that boys and girls are restless and superficial.

Our schools reflect the spirit of the times—they do not lead it. In Germany, where thoroughness is admitted above initiative, where a child usually adopts the work of his father, the emphasis of the schools is laid upon habits of thoroughness and accuracy, which can only be obtained by much drill. Some critics of the American public schools deplore the seeming inferiority of power in the boy of fourteen, compared with that of the German boy of the same age. But we must remember that many influences in America are educating the child "to play the game of bluff," to be superficial and restless, and that the schools cannot in justice be held responsible for all these undesirable qualities.

If a slight familiarity with many subjects does develop the much-desired quality of good judgment, then we should be willing to pay the price of the defects of this excellence. If the tree has borne the fruit for which the public schools have been working and the boys of today show better judgment than the boys of twenty or thirty years ago, when the curriculum was simpler, then the schools are not attempting to teach too many subjects.

Mary E. Wynne

## Why Do Young Women Laugh So Easily?

By H. O. WILLIAMS, Yankton, S. D.

It has been a matter of wonder with me for some time that young women are easily moved to mirth (and some to hysteria) by the feeble witticisms of the average young man. Very lately a concrete case came under my observation.

I frequent the society of young women very little, but the other evening a friend of mine persuaded me to offer myself up as the sacrificial complement of a party of four. He provided the time, the place and the girls.

During the course of the evening he continually unloaded a stream of asinine and obvious puns, at which the young woman he accompanied shook with uncontrollable laughter. On recovering from these sustained attacks, if I had not caught the scintillating remark, she would lean over and repeat it for my especial benefit.

At first I greeted these repetitions with a look of pained surprise, but as the evening wore away I steeled myself and at her later retellings of the hilariously funny observations I mustered up a respectable amount of appreciation. I laughed!

I have always considered it an unmanly thing to construct jokes in the presence of women, having an idea that they feel bound to laugh out of politeness and that it is cruel and unnatural to ask them to make the sacrifice.

On the evening I speak of I violated my principles and allowed my wit to gambol, with the result that she laughed at most of my jests. Some were either too deep or not funny at all. Sharp twinges of remorse have racked me ever since for my conduct.

Yet, why do they laugh? Against the young lady in this particular instance I would be extremely reluctant to make any complaint whatsoever, for in addition to being a charming dancer and also wonderfully easy to look at, she has a rosebud mouth. I simply ask to know.

## Low Cost of Living in Regular Army

By William H. Macbeth, Chicago

The United States allows 21.53 cents a day to each soldier in the army for food. Out of this amount the soldiers live well and save enough money to buy many extras. Many persons who are constantly complaining about the high cost of living should study the system in vogue in the United States army.

The American soldier lives in many respects better than the average laboring man. He is allowed butter, jam and milk. The government gives him the best beef that can be purchased, and he gets good, fresh vegetables. This all comes out of the 21.53 cents a day. On holidays soldiers are allowed either chicken or turkey.

The American soldier does not find fault with the food he receives, but what he does want is better cooking. There are schools for army cooks in this country. Each year a large number of soldiers are given instruction. How to handle the government rations, vary the bill of fare and at the same time make a saving on the food allowance is one of the arts that is taught the army cooks.

The war department publishes a cook book that is supplied each company of soldiers in the service. The book contains many useful recipes that have been collected from old army cooks. Nothing outside of the army ration is used in the recipes.

It would be a good idea for the government to issue these cook books to the general public, for they would greatly help the average housewife in cutting down her expenses.

## COUNT ON SUBSIDIES

Demoralizing Effect of Protection on Senators.

Men High in Government Councils Seem to Think They Have a Right to Fatten on the Rest of the Country.

Tariff debate in the senate proved that there are still many senators who think it right and proper to vote themselves subsidies out of the pockets of American consumers. Senator Warren of Wyoming counts his sheep by the hundred thousand, if not by the million. He has been called the "greatest shepherd since Abraham." Senator Lippitt of Rhode Island is one of the biggest cotton manufacturers of New England. A tariff on wool is a direct subsidy to Warren, a duty on cotton goods is a grant in aid to Lippitt. One would think that the most elementary sense of delicacy would make these men decline to vote on a matter touching their own interest so closely.

But even an elementary sense of delicacy is not common in official champions of the Aldrich tariff. Senator Warren worked and voted for the duty on wool. Senator Lippitt put up a strenuous fight against reducing the tariff on cotton goods. These two men, both millionaires, did not hesitate to vote themselves a tax on the clothing of every human being in the United States. Nor did they stand alone. Probably half the senators who rallied to the support of the Aldrich tariff derive direct financial benefit from that piece of trust legislation.

Who Did It?

Who stole, surreptitiously and maliciously, blotted the fair page whereon Prof. Charles McCarthy, of the University of Chicago, wrote the anti-trust plank of the Bull Moose platform? Prof. McCarthy says it was a good plank, which resulted from a night-long conference between himself, Herbert Knox Smith and George Record. It had been in it. It was the La Follette-Brandeis proposition done over into the best English that the University of Chicago could make. The bureau of corporations had on hand, but after it had been placed in the platform and sent to the telegraph office, somebody crossed it out.

Who did it? Who was the dentist that pulled the fangs and molars and made the anti-trust plank of the Bull Moose party as potent as the nine-banded armadillo or a new-born baby?

According to the story as told in Chicago, one O. K. Davis was the man who told the telegraph company to suppress it. But Mr. Davis was secretary of the Bull Moose convention and as such must have carried out the orders of the convention. This raises a query as to who was the convention. There are those who maintain that the convention was George W. Perkins. Others think Col. Roosevelt was the convention and still others take a middle course and think it was both of them. Since one is chairman of the board of the Harvestor company and the other a man who has a constitutional objection to following any rules not of his own making, there is ground for suspicion that if Prof. McCarthy wants to know what became of his pet plank he had better ask them about it.

Increased Cost of Living.

It will be important for the Democratic leaders to make a careful analysis of the situation and enlighten the country upon true conditions, otherwise the relief to be had through tariff reduction will be very disappointing to the country. The cost of living is rising throughout the world. This is especially true of foodstuffs. It is also true that the tendency of wages through the war and the high cost of production gradually rising, the cost of living can not be very much reduced until there is a better adjustment of industry.

In the United States the flow of population from the farms to the cities is having a profound effect in an economic sense. There are too many people buying food and a wholly inadequate number producing it.

Means to Do His Duty.

Evidently the president has no notion of drifting through his term of office with the minimum of exertion, leaving on congress all the responsibility for inaction. Before the tariff bill had got through one branch of congress his plans for a banking and currency bill were well advanced. While the currency bill was sticking in the senate he began planning a campaign against the trusts. He takes his election seriously, not as a tribute to his individualism, nor as a mere piece of personal good luck, but as a call from the country to accomplish certain things. They will be accomplished before March 4, 1917.

Safe in Democratic Hands.

Senator La Follette did all one man could to write his own views into the new tariff law. He failed, as it was foreordained he should. The country had committed the work of writing the tariff to the Democratic party, and it was just and proper that Democratic ideas should control the first honest revision attempted in half a century. When the bill came up for final passage, La Follette voted for it, saying emphatically that it was better than the Aldrich abomination which it superseded.

## ENGLAND'S NOTED OLD BANK

Many Curiosities Are Owned by "The Old Lady of Threadneedle Street."

London.—The greatest bank in the world—the Bank of England—is known as the "Old Lady of Threadneedle street." The bank has issued millions of pounds in notes, and if each could speak what tales of history would be told. For instance, there is preserved in the bank of England library a £5 note with these words written upon it: "If this note gets to the hands of John Dear of Longhill, near Carlisle, his brother Andrew is a prisoner in Algiers." This notification was copied into a Carlisle newspaper.



World's Most Famous Bank.

paper, and John Dear thus became aware of the whereabouts of his long lost brother.

Among other curiosities in the bank library there is a bank note dated "18th Xber, 1699," for £555. This is the oldest bank note known to be in existence. In appearance and design it is very similar to the present-day notes. Another interesting note is one for £1,000 which Lord Copehorne paid as a fine, imposed upon him for his erroneously supposed connection with a fraud for raising the public mind to robbery to protect myself from murder, in the hope that I shall live to bring the delinquents to justice. Cochrane. Grated chamber. King's Bench prison, 3 July, 1815.

The greatest amount for which a bank of England note has been issued is £1,000,000. There are only four of these million pound notes in existence. One is preserved in the library of the bank, another in the possession of the Rothschild family, a third is owned by Messrs. Gouss, the famous bankers, and the fourth is in the hands of the descendants of Samuel Rogers, the poet.

The printing is done on the bank premises. "The notes are printed in pairs and come off the machines pressed and dried. Stock notes of different values from £5 to £1,000 are kept in iron safes in one large room and the average value of the stock is between £25,000,000 and £30,000,000. Over 80,000 notes of various values are paid into the bank every day. On their return the notes are sorted, first into their respective values, then according to their dates, and finally into their numerical order. Every note has a place of its own in the bank registers, and immediately the notes are sorted their return is registered. Special examining clerks devote their attention to detecting forgeries. Of late years there have not been many cases of forged notes, but during the eighteenth and early part of the nineteenth centuries the banks suffered severe losses from counterfeit notes. The story of the first recorded forgery forms a unique chapter in the book of romance. A certain linen draper named Vaughan was passionately in love with a fair maiden whose father was a man of considerable wealth. The love-sick swain knew that the quickest way to win the girl was to give some proof that he was a man of means. To this end he employed several men to engrave for him a Bank of England note for £20. When twelve of the notes had been worked off he presented them to his lady fair. Unluckily the imposture was soon discovered and poor Vaughan was hanged.

Thrilling Rescue of Boy.

Engineer Picks Lad Up as Locomotive Rushes Toward Him on High Trestle.

Clarksburg, W. Va.—Hubert L. McHenry, an engineer on the Baltimore & Ohio railroad, saved the life of Wilson Allen, five years old, whom he discovered in the middle of a 66-foot trestle near this city. As soon as the engineer saw the boy he climbed over the coal-pit of the locomotive and by hanging on the rear end of the tender picked up young Allen in one arm. The boy remained cool when he saw his danger and held up his arms to McHenry as the locomotive bore down upon him.

## POLITICS IN AUSTRIA

After Much Toil a New Party Is Formed in Dual Empire.

Count Julius Andrássy Has Succeeded in Forming a Formidable Political Group in Hungary Called the Constitutional Party.

Vienna.—After months of toil, Count Julius Andrássy, the able son of a great father, has succeeded in forming a new and formidable political party in Hungary, the so-called Constitutional party. It starts with a strength of 54 in the Hungarian parliament. There are also political leaders of experience and capacity within its ranks, outside of its illustrious founder. But there are, nevertheless, some peculiar features about this new organization. Political life in Hungary runs in two main currents; represented by the 46ers and the 48ers, so-called.

The first-named base their convictions and their action on the constitutional compromise effected with the emperor (as their king) and with Austria proper in 1867, giving Hungary virtual autonomy and independence save in a few stipulated points. The 48ers, on the other hand, otherwise known as the Kossuthers, remain irreconcilable and demand a republic and complete independence. At present and for many years past the 48ers are in the minority.

Now the platform of Count Andrássy's new party has just been published, and in all but non-essential points it is identical with the declared principles of the party now in power, at whose head stands the Hungarian premier, Count Stephan Tisza, and who is in great favor with the emperor and is doing excellent work for his country.

The new party, it is true, has taken some paragraphs from the radicals, the 48ers, such as a general grant of the franchise and a thorough reform in the election laws, and in this respect Count Stephan Tisza does not go so far. But in the main Andrássy's aims seem to be the same, notably in foreign politics, in tax and educational questions and in the handling of the nationality problems in Hungary, and the chief ambition of Andrássy and his followers appears to be



Austrian Rest House for Travelers.

rather of a personal nature, i. e., the ousting from power of the present government and the winning of such power for themselves. But inasmuch as this new movement practically means a split in the dominant party, it might be quite possible that the radicals, the 48ers, would eventually be the winners in this game and enter parliament with long columns, where in the majority Count Tisza, however, who is a very shrewd and foresees this dilemma, will shortly confer with the emperor on this very point, and try to head off his opponents. It will be a long time before the bubonic plague—first imported from the Balkan battlefields—will have been completely stamped out in Austria-Hungary, and this despite the excellent sanitary measures taken by the authorities here. As a matter of fact, the plague spreads more and more. In the western half of the empire, in Austria proper, there have so far been only isolated cases reported, as in Vienna and in Marienbad, where by dint of stringent measures further infection appears to have been prevented. But in the other half, in Hungary and its dependencies, these have not been so successful, although there, too, severe precautions are being taken.

Robin on a Jag.

Fort Collins, Col.—A robin with a joyful jag, making a frantic attempt to light-up top of a fence post, was discovered by Mrs. A. J. Baker of West Mountain avenue. The bird was so drunk it was evidently seeing several posts and tried to light on a post that wasn't there. It finally crawled off under a tree, where it stood with one eye shut until the jag wore off. A can of cherries which had "worked" and which had been dumped in the backyard was responsible for the jag.

Father Spanks Young Woman.

Patchogue, N. Y.—Miss Ella Jarney, aged twenty, has disappeared from her home because her father spanked her.

## Housework Is a Burden

It's hard enough to keep house if in perfect health, but a woman who is weak, tired and suffering from an aching back has a heavy burden.

Any woman in this condition has good cause to suspect kidney trouble, especially if the kidney action seems disordered.

Doan's Kidney Pills have cured thousands of suffering women. It's the best recommended special kidney remedy.

AN OHIO CASE.  
Mrs. Nathan Shaffer, 1770 E. 8th St., Cleveland, O., writes: "I suffered from backache for a long time, especially on wash days. One day I had to give up all my work on account of the aching pain in my back and shoulders. I had headaches and dizzy spells and was nervous. Finally, I started taking Doan's Kidney Pills and after I used two boxes I haven't suffered at all."

Get Doan's at Any Store, 50c a Box.  
DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS  
FOSTER-McLEOD CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

## FREY'S VERMIFUGE

Is the same good old-fashioned medicine that has saved the lives of little children for the past sixty years. It is a medicine made in Germany. It has never been known to fail. If your child is sick get a bottle of

## FREY'S VERMIFUGE A FINE TONIC FOR CHILDREN

Don't take a substitute. If your youngster does not keep it neat twenty-five cents in stamps to E. & S. FREY, BALTIMORE, MD., and a bottle will be mailed you.

## The oldest and best Chilli and Malaria Tonic on the market.



## Why Scratch?

"Hunt's Cure" is guaranteed to stop and permanently cure that terrible itching. It is compounded for that purpose and your money will be promptly refunded WITHOUT QUESTION if Hunt's Cure fails to cure Itch, Eczema, Tetter, Ring Worm or any other Skin Disease. 50c at your druggist's, or by mail direct if the box is sent. Manufactured only by A. B. RICHARDS MEDICINE CO., Sherman, Texas.

## Do You Wish to Enjoy

the comfort of a clear head, a sweet stomach, keen appetite and a good digestion?



USE  
WRIGHT'S  
INDIAN VEGETABLE  
PILLS  
Send for free sample to  
Wright's Indian Vegetable Pill Co.  
372 Pearl Street, New York

## DR. J. D. KELLOGG'S ASTHMA

Remedy for the prompt relief of Asthma and Hay Fever. Ask your druggist for it. Write for FREE SAMPLE NORTHROP & LYMAN CO., LHM, BUFFALO, N.Y.

## Beautiful Gold Filled Ring

Apparently 1-K Genuine Diamond Lady's or Gent's. Would receive an expert. Sent postpaid for 50 cts. stamps or cash. If not satisfactory, money refunded. J. F. Grogan, Madison Ave., New York

## Readers

of this paper desiring to buy anything advertised in its columns should insist upon having what they ask for, refusing all substitutes or imitations.

## PISO'S REMEDY

Best Cough Syrup. Throat Good. Cures Croup, Whooping Cough, Sore Throat, etc. FOR COUGHS AND COLDS







# LOCAL AND PERSONAL

Election day next Tuesday. Eggs are 30c at Cherry. A guaranteed straight run flour at \$4.50 is cheap. They have it at Cherry.

\$4.50 gets a bbl of guaranteed flour as good as any straight run. \$5.35 gets best patent. P. P. Underwood, Cherry, Ky.

**YOUR LIVER JACKS GRIGSBY'S LIV-VER-LAX.** Try a bottle today. Satisfaction guaranteed. Ask E. D. Miller.

Mrs. Freeland Underwood, aged about 21 years, died the first of the week and was buried at Old Salem.

Rev. J. H. Felts, former pastor of the local Methodist church, was in the county a few days this week transacting business and the guest of friends.

Don't use harsh physics. The reaction weakens the bowels, leads to chronic constipation. Get Doan's Regulators. They operate easily. 25c at all stores.

Strayed. Spring calf, male, weighing about 200 pounds, pale red with white about flanks, left 17th this month. Notify W. D. McKeel and be rewarded for your trouble.

**HABITUAL CONSTIPATION** and all liver troubles can be cured by using GRIGSBY'S LIV-VER-LAX. Ask E. D. Miller, Druggist.

C. H. Youngblood and wife, who have been located at Rolf, Iowa, the past several months where he has been engaged in dredging, arrived in the county the past week to be the guest of his father, W. W. Youngblood, for some time.

Can't look well, eat well or feel well with impure blood. Keep the blood pure with Burdock Blood Bitters. Eat simply, take exercise, keep clean, and good health is pretty sure to follow. \$1.00 a bottle.

The ten years old daughter of Delmus Rodgers, of the Lynn Grove vicinity, died the first of the week after a short illness of membranous croup. The family have the sympathy of many friends in their affliction.

When the chest feels on fire and the throat burns, you have indigestion, and you need Hering's. It drives out badly digested food, strengthens the stomach and purifies the bowels. Price 50c. Sold by Dale & Stubblefield.

Jagoe Washer, son of John A. Washer, and Miss Willie Maye Clark, both well known young people of the Kirksey vicinity, were married the past week. The Ledger joins their host of friends in happiest congratulations and sincere wishes for a long, happy and useful life.

For Sale or Trade. I have a well bred pointer dog that I will trade for a rifle, shot gun, pistol, or will sell at a bargain. He is the right age for training and is one of the best bred dogs in the county, and is a fine looker. Call at Adams barber shop. E. J. Trail.

Two more days on the Wadesboro road. Be there the 5th and 6th. Complete a good undertaking by helping finish the Wadesboro road next week, 5th and 6th.

**Why be CONSTIPATED when you can buy LIV-VER-LAX from E. D. MILLER?**

Eggs. Will pay 25c per dozen for eggs. Best and cheapest grocers in town. Nat Gibbs & Son.

Mrs. Rainey, aged about 60 years, who made her home between Shiloh and Dexter, died this week after a short illness.

Lee Scholes has purchased the W. D. McKeel grocery on South Elkins street, the business formerly conducted by Ed Brown.

Last Tuesday T. A. Bearan shipped to V. A. Bost, Montgomery county, Ill., one of the best load of cows that ever left Calloway. Costing nearly \$1300.00.

**GRIGSBY'S LIV-VER-LAX**, that delicious liver syrup, has displaced calomel in nearly every home. Good for grown-ups and children alike. Ask E. D. Miller, Druggist.

Mrs. Inez Brown Sale left Tuesday for Lexington to attend the annual convention of the Order Eastern Star. She represented the local chapter.

A valuable dressing for fresh wounds, burns, scalds, old sores, rash, chafed skin, is Ballard's Snow Liniment. It is both healing and antiseptic. Price 25c. 50c and \$1.00 per bottle. Sold by Dale & Stubblefield.

Rev. J. S. White, representing the Christian church, and Rev. L. R. Riley, representing the Baptist church, will engage in a two days debate at Coldwater the 18th and 19th of November.

Hives, eczema, itch or salt rheum sets you crazy. Can't bear the touch of your clothing. Doan's Ointment is fine for skin itching. All druggists sell it, 5c a box.

Dr. V. A. Stilley and son, Marshall, accompanied by Tom Waid left Tuesday for the pine hills of Asheville, N. C., where Tom Waid and Marshall Stilley will spend the winter, for the benefit of their health. Dr. Stilley will return this week. Benton Tribune Democrat.

If the child starts in its sleep, grinds its teeth while sleeping, picks at the nose, has a bad breath, fickle appetite, pale complexion, and dark rings under the eyes; it has worms; and as long as they remain in the intestines, that child will be sickly. White's Cream Vermifuge clears out the worms, strengthens the stomach and bowels and put the little one on the road to health and cheerfulness. Price 25c per bottle. Sold by Dale & Stubblefield.

An event which has been looked forward to with unusual interest by the social set of Cadiz was the marriage of Miss Alice Jagoe, of this place, and Mr. James Rousseau Bonner, of Andalusia, Alabama, yesterday afternoon at three o'clock, at the home of the bride's mother, Mrs. M. H. Jagoe, on east Main street. Cadiz Record.

Miss Jagoe is a sister of Mrs. Clyde Downs, of this city.

Get hot and cold drinks served in clean glasses at Miller's fountain. Everything kept clean and sanitary.

After suffering for the past several months from a paralytic stroke and heart trouble, Mrs. Lou B. Bogard, wife of Rev. R. C. Bogard, Methodist pastor of the Cadiz circuit, died at her home here Monday about noon. Cadiz Record.

Tickling in the throat, hoarseness, loss of voice, indicate the need of Ballard's Horehound Syrup. It eases the lungs, quiets the cough and restores health in the bronchial tubes. Price 25c, 50c and \$1.00. Sold by Dale & Stubblefield.

The new McDaniel boarding house was formally opened the first of the week, and a sumptuous dinner was spread and enjoyed by a large number of invited guests. The new hotel is one of the most commodious in the town and will prove a popular house.

Harry and Fred Walker arrived here the past week to be the guests of their father, Houston Walker, for some time. They have just completed a three years enlistment in the United States army and have been located in Florida the greater part of the time.

**QUIT CALOMEL!** It is dangerous. TRY GRIGSBY'S LIV-VER-LAX, that vegetable liver SYRUP guaranteed to produce even better results than calomel. It is absolutely harmless and pleasant to take. Any child can take it with safety. Ask E. D. Miller, Druggist.

Uncle Newt Phillips, who made his home a few miles east of Murray, died last Friday night after a lingering illness of dropsy of the heart. Mr. Phillips was a splendid and well known citizen and is survived by a number of relatives. The burial took place in the Old Salem graveyard Saturday.

**WHITE FROST** Flour, a guaranteed highest patent flour on the market. Every barrel good, none bad and none better. You can buy it in Murray from Ruey Bros., in Hazel from Jno. D. McLeod, and after using the first barrel you will never use any other. U. E. Brandon, McKenzie, Tenn., selling agent.

**FARM FOR SALE.** 60 acre ridge farm, lays well, 30 acres under fence, 30 acres in timber, 15 acres good land to clear, fine orchard of all kinds of fruit, good 8-room house, large cistern, two good 20 foot tobacco barns, good stock barn with 6 rooms, buggy shed; 14 miles southeast of Faxon, on public road. Will sell for \$15 an acre. N. J. Donnellson, Boatwright, Ky. 1024

John Clayton Miller and family of Pueblo Colorado, visited the family of his brother, E. D. Miller, at Hazel last week. We were reared on joining farms to Mr. Miller, in the southwest corner of this county, right under the shadow of far-famed Riley town, and have spent many happy hours together. We were playmates, schoolmates, classmates and messmates. We quit chasing molly cotton tails and commenced chasing Molly curlyheads, about the same time. Benton Tribune Democrat.

**Fair Warning.**

All parties holding in their possession any articles of uniform or any other government property of any description, are notified to turn them in at once to 1st Sgt. N. G. Hale. Since it is a violation of the state law as well as the United States law to be found with any government property in your possession, I am compelled by law to prosecute anyone that fails to comply with this order by Nov. 1, 1913. J. Clay Erwin, County Attorney, by order of Homer H. McRee, Captain Co. "L" 3rd Ky. Inf.

## Cadiz Society Event.

Mrs. M. H. Jagoe, assisted by her daughters, Mrs. Clyde Downs, of Murray, and Miss Effie Gordon Jagoe, received informally Tuesday evening from eight to ten o'clock in honor of Miss Alice Jagoe and Mr. Jas. R. Bonner, whose marriage took place yesterday. The beautiful Jagoe home was decorated throughout with pink roses, palms and ferns. Many musical selections were given during the evening by Miss Shaw, Miss Grinter, Miss Lackey and Miss Mary Loving White. Refreshments were served, consisting of an ice course and mints. Only out-of-town guests and the bride's intimate friends of the younger set were present.

Miss Jagoe looked unusually pretty in white chiffon over satin with pearl ornaments. Mrs. Downs wore pink chamoisee draped with tulle. Miss Effie Gordon Jagoe was daintily attired in pink and blue crepe chiffon over satin. Mrs. Jagoe wore a black embroidered chiffon over silk. Cadiz Record.

**New Concord Camp, 13933, M. M. A.**

New Concord, Ky., Oct. 23. — Whereas, as it was the will of our Heavenly Father to call from our midst, one of our highly esteemed neighbors, Claude Edwards, Sweet memories in each loyal breast, for our noble brave that has gone to rest. Peace, dear comrade, calmly sleep. While many over thee in silence weep.

First. Resolved, that in his death our camp has lost one of its useful members, the wife a loving and devoted husband, his parents a kind and true son, his brothers and sisters an affectionate brother.

Second. Resolved, that we extend to the grief stricken wife, father and mother, brothers and sisters, our sincere sympathy, and pray that God's richest blessings may rest upon them in this sad hour.

Third. Resolved, that a copy of these resolutions be spread on our camp records, and a copy be furnished the family, and a copy be furnished the county paper for publication, also the Modern Woodman, Rock Island, Ill.

Respectfully submitted, W. G. Blakely, C. C. Rose, G. W. Dunn.

**Lady Agents Wanted.**

To introduce our attractive Dress Goods, Silks and fine Cotton Fabrics in every town—Handsoms goods—popular prices—exclusive patterns. Large sample outfit FREE. Write for liberal commission offer and secure territory now. National Dress Goods Company, 8 Beach St., (Dept. O.) New York City.

Wanted—Chickens and eggs. Will pay 25c for eggs, 9c for hens and young chickens that weigh over 3 lbs. 12c for 1 to 2 lb springer, 8c for full feathered geese. B. H. Pittman & Ellis. It

## COD LIVER OIL AND IRON

Two Most World-Famed Tonics Combined in Vinol. Cod Liver oil and Iron have proved to be the two most successful tonics the world has ever known—Iron for the blood and the medicinal curative elements of cod liver oil as a strength and tissue builder for body and nerves, and for the successful treatment of throat and lung troubles.

Two eminent French chemists discovered a method of separating the curative medicinal elements of the cod's livers from the oil or grease which is thrown away, but to these medicinal elements tonic iron is now added—thus combining in Vinol the two most world famed tonics.

As a body-builder and strength creator for weak, run-down people, for feeble old people, delicate children, and for chronic coughs, colds, bronchitis or pulmonary troubles we ask you to try Vinol with the understanding that your money will be returned if it does not help you.

For sale by Dale & Stubblefield.

### A BRONCHIAL COUGH

is wearing and dangerous because the inflamed, mucus-filled tubes interfere with breathing and the fresh air passes through that unhealthy tissue.

Probably no other remedy affords such prompt and permanent relief as **Scott's Emulsion**; it checks the cough, heals the linings of the throat and bronchial tubes and strengthens the lungs to avert tuberculosis. This point cannot be emphasized too strongly—that **Scott's Emulsion** has been suppressing bronchitis for forty years and will help **you**.

Be careful to avoid substitutes and insist on **SCOTT'S**. AT ANY DRUG STORE.

### The Murray Land Co.

A few specials for quick buyers that must be sold at once.

50 acres 6 miles east of Murray, on public road, good improvements, lies well, close to school and church. Bargain at \$2,100.

40 acre farm north of town 2 1/2 miles, all in bottom, well improved, \$2,100.

1 blacksmith shop, 7 acres of good land, improvements good, one of the best stands in the county at a bargain.

60 acre farm near Blood river, 25 acres in bottom, all improvements. A bargain at \$900.

100 acre farm 1 1/2 miles north of Murray; part in bottom, good improvements, two good houses, can be bought, right.

Also quite a lot of others.

Call Ind. 192 31, or Cumb. 157 21.

**The Best Yet.**

Murray, Ky., Sept. 15, '13

The Doran Drug Co., Paducah, Ky., Gentlemen:

I have been a constant suffer-

### USE LIV-VER-LAX AS THE HERDS GROW

For Lazy Liver and the Troubles of Constipation.

Feel right all the time. Don't lay off from work for days by taking calomel when pleasant **Liv-Ver-Lax** keeps you on your feet, while relieving your troubles. Safer too, and easy to take. Don't take anything else you can't afford it. Eliminates poisons, cleanses system and relieves constipation. A natural remedy, natural in its actions, sure in its effect and certain in results. It won't be long before **Liv-Ver-Lax** will completely displace calomel in every home. Children can take it freely and with perfect safety. Every bottle guaranteed, 50c and \$1 in bottles. None genuine without the likeness and signature of L. K. Grigsby. For sale by

Sold by E. D. MILLER

Murray, Ky. Hazel Ky.

### A CHIC DISPLAY

OF

### Fall And Winter Millinery

Becoming HATS for each individual

Prices reasonable

We are now selling Pattern Hats at REDUCED PRICES

LARGEST STOCK EVER CARRIED

**MRS. INEZ B. SALE**

OVER MILLER'S DRUGSTORE

### Backache

Get Rid Of It In One Night

Backache, Rheumatism, Gout, Neuralgia, Nervousness, Nausea, Dropsy, Headache, Stone in the Kidneys are nearly always caused by uric acid and yield readily and quickly to a treatment with

### LARK'S KIDNEY GLOBES

NONE GENUINE WITHOUT PICTURE OF THE LARK

Watch for the following symptoms and begin treatment with the first appearance of heavy, thick or dark colored urine; sandy, brick-dust sediment; milky, bloody, or bad-colored urine; stings on urination; scaling or burning sensation; puffiness under eyes. 50c the box.

LARK MEDICINE CO., PADUCAH, KY.

For Sale by E. D. MILLER











